V2.04.2025

Forterra is a leading manufacturer of a diverse range of clay and concrete building products, used extensively within the construction sector, and employs over 1,600 people across 15 manufacturing facilities in the UK.

We are one of the largest brick and aircrete block manufacturers in the country, and the only producer of the iconic London Brick. Other trusted brands include Thermalite, Conbloc, Ecostock, Butterley, Cradley, Red Bank, Bison Precast and Formpave.

forterra.co.uk



BUTTERLEY

CRADLEY

60000

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GUIDE

FORTERRA

Forterra Building Products Ltd

5 Grange Park Court Roman Way Northampton NN4 5EA

01604 707600

forterra.co.uk



Forterra is a leading manufacturer of clay and concrete building products. Some of its brands have been around since the 19th century, providing a constant and reliable source of high quality materials for the UK's construction industry.

FORTERRA TODAY

Forterra continues to be a prominent investor and innovator in the development of building materials and employs almost 1,600 people across 15 manufacturing sites. Alongside craftsmen employing centuries-old techniques to create bespoke products for restoration or one-off projects, the company also operates state-of-the-art manufacturing facilities with an annual production capacity of over half a billion bricks.

At its seven brick manufacturing facilities, some of the industry's best-known clay brick brands are produced. These include the Butterley range of wire-cut extruded bricks, the Ecostock range of pressed, thrown and waterstruck bricks, Cradley special shaped and bespoke bricks, and the original London Brick of which Forterra is the only producer in the country. London Brick has been in continuous production since 1877, its distinctive 'frog' formation making it easy to handle and the clay brick of choice for training future generations of bricklayers.

New Desford, the largest and most efficient brick factory in Europe, officially opened in May 2023. Desford will manufacture 180 million bricks per annum, enough to produce 25,000 new homes and provide customers with an additional 120 million domestically produced bricks.

We manufacture bricks in a wealth of red, buff, yellow, brown, blue and grey colours, and in several textures: smooth, with a consistent, uniform character; light textured, which is modern and uniform, with an indented or printed finish; heavy textured, with a harder and rougher texture for a more rustic brick with a consistent finish; and tumbled, a distressed and irregular shape associated with reclaimed bricks.

INTRODUCING OUR BRANDS



In continuous production since 1877, the iconic London Brick has been used in the building of almost a quarter of England's housing stock. It's an astonishing legacy for a product that is still made in the same way as it was over 140 years ago.

Today, London Brick is produced primarily for the residential renovation, maintenance and improvement (RMI) market. The 23 styles and colours in its range are designed to match the five million homes built using London Bricks as owners look to improve and extend their homes.



Ecostock bricks are manufactured at our Measham facility one of the UK's largest, most advanced, fully automated soft mud brick manufacturing plants in UK.

We produce three kinds of this soft mud brick, stock pressed with a smooth, sand faced finish; stock thrown, which have a traditional handmade appearance; and waterstruck, which have a smooth but irregular surface. Ecostock bricks are available in a wide selection of red, buff, grey and yellow colours.



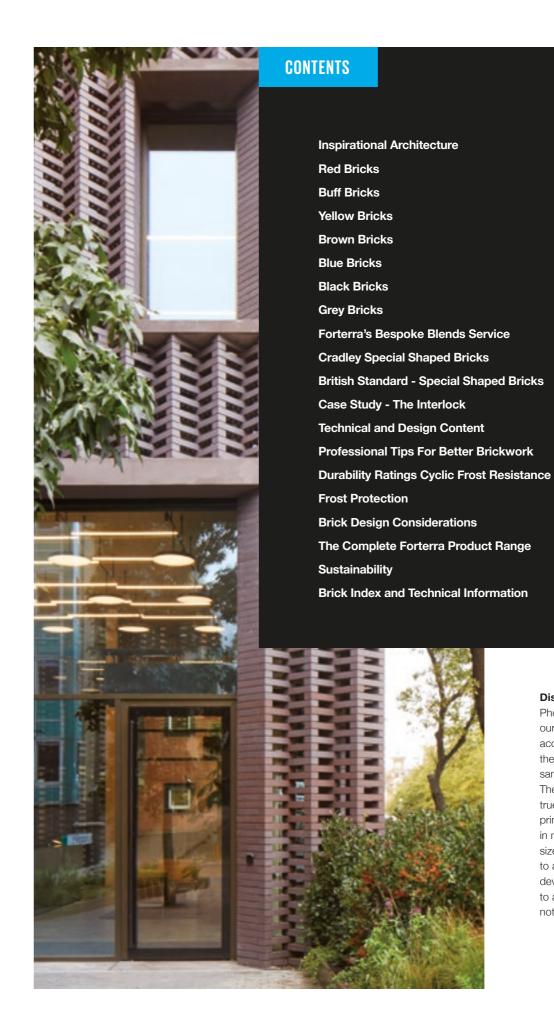
The Butterley name has been synonymous with brick manufacturing in the UK for over 150 years and is the largest brick offering from Forterra producing around 300 million bricks a year.

The current range of Butterley wirecut extruded bricks has a wealth of colours and finishes to suit both classic and contemporary architecture. Choose from red, buff, yellow, brown, blue and grey bricks in a smooth, uniform finish; a modern, lightly textured finish; a more rustic looking heavy textured; or tumbled, which has the distressed, irregular look of reclaimed bricks.



The Cradley Special Brick team create products for heritage restoration projects alongside those for renovations, extensions and modern builds, whether it's producing a large run of British Standard bricks or carefully crafting a bespoke special.

With over 8,000 unique special shaped brick patterns on file alongside standard ones, the Cradley Special Brick range is one of the most comprehensive in the UK.



Disclaimer

Photographic representation of our brick colours does not always accurately portray the true colour of the product and we recommend a sample is requested before ordering. The colours in this brochure are as true as can be obtained by the normal printing process. All dimensions are in mm, drawings not to scale and all sizes nominal. Forterra is committed to a programme of continuous product development and reserves the right to alter specifications without prior notification.

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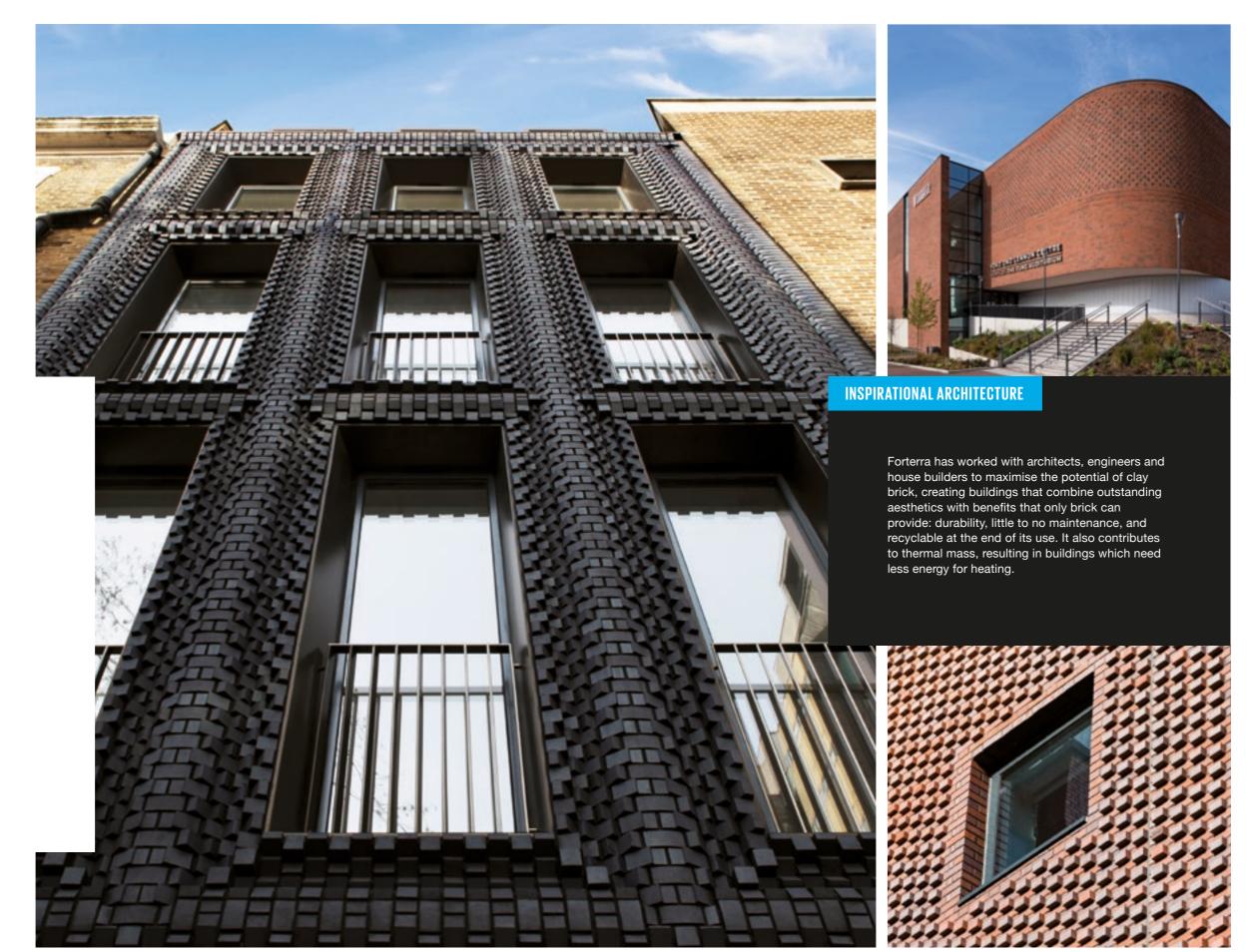
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CLAY BRICK, SUSTAINABLE DURABLE BEAUTIFUL

The wide variety of textures, colours, sizes and shapes of clay brick available from Forterra provide endless possibilities for aesthetic design, from traditional to contemporary.

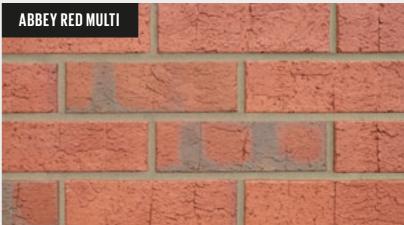






Texture

Rolled Back



Texture
Rolled Back

BUTTERLEY



BUTTERLEY
BRICK

TextureDragfaced



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 FORTERRA.CO.UK

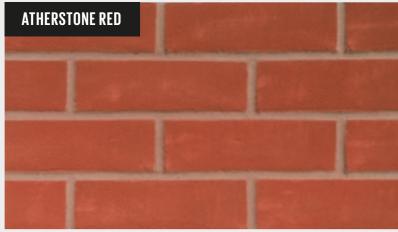
HAMPTON RURAL BLEN

RED BRICKS



ECOSTOCK

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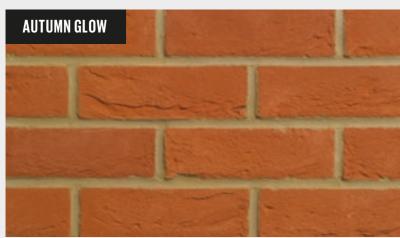
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ECOSTOCK

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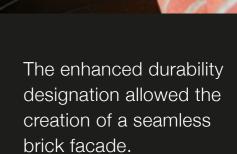
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CASE STUDY

OVERSLADE LANE

This prestigious three-storey new build property in the village of Bilton was designed following close liaison with the local planning authority to ensure empathy to other nearby homes.

The selection of Forterra's Autumn Glow facing brick was central to the project's success in addressing the concerns of the local planners while enabling the client to meet their personal aesthetic requirements.



11

ARCHITECTS

JOHN HALTON DESIGN LTD

CONTRACTORS

T. BALFE CONSTUCTION LTD





ECOSTOCK

TextureCreased



BUTTERLEY

TextureRolled Back



BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased





BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented

12 BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 13

CASE STUDY

SCHOONER WHARF

Schooner Wharf is a new build, mixed tenure housing development in a prominent location in Cardiff Bay.

It comprises 85 one and two-bedroomed apartments, and 32 two, three and four-bedroomed affordable houses and townhouses designed to meet Welsh DQR, Lifetime Homes and RNIB Standards. It was commissioned by Cardiff Community Housing Association (CCHA) in response to a need for affordable housing and is the first open market scheme to be developed by CCHA.

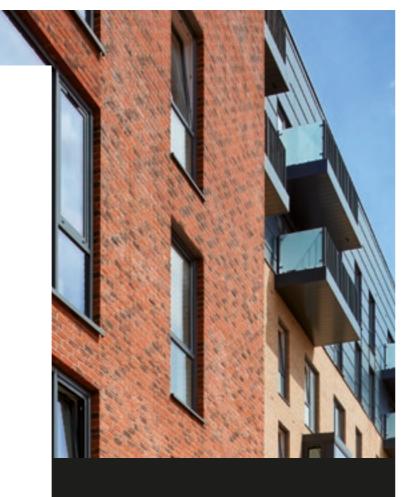
The site layout is based upon the continuation of taller, linear waterside development. The 85 apartments are situated in a seven-storey waterside apartment building, creating an eastern boundary. While the 32 high quality affordable homes are laid to the west, reflecting the existing residential developments which drop in height and scale away from the waterside.

The apartment building is clad mainly Forterra Chelsea Smoked Red, a charred red brick, referencing the site's industrial history and helping it to blend with its context.

The structural frame of the apartment block is an offsite light gauge metal frame (MetFrame), which would have required extensive engineering, i.e., the inclusion of hot rolled steel, to allow conventional brick laying at higher levels. However, this issue was overcome with the use of a brick slip system used at the upper levels where the façade steps in vertically, and above large and corner window openings.

ARCHITECTS AUSTIN SMITH LORD

CLIENT MORGANSTONE



Chelsea Smoked Red, a charred red brick, references the site's industrial history and helping it to blend with its context.



RED BRICKS



BUTTERLEY

Texture

Rolled Back



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Texture

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ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased

BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented







BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



LONDON

TextureIndented



LONDON

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ECOSTOCK

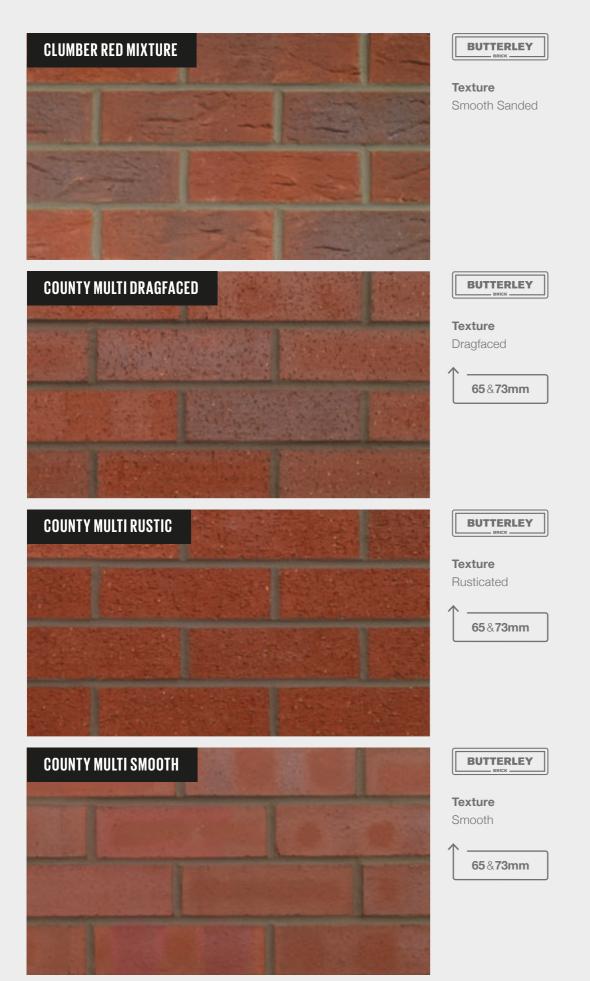
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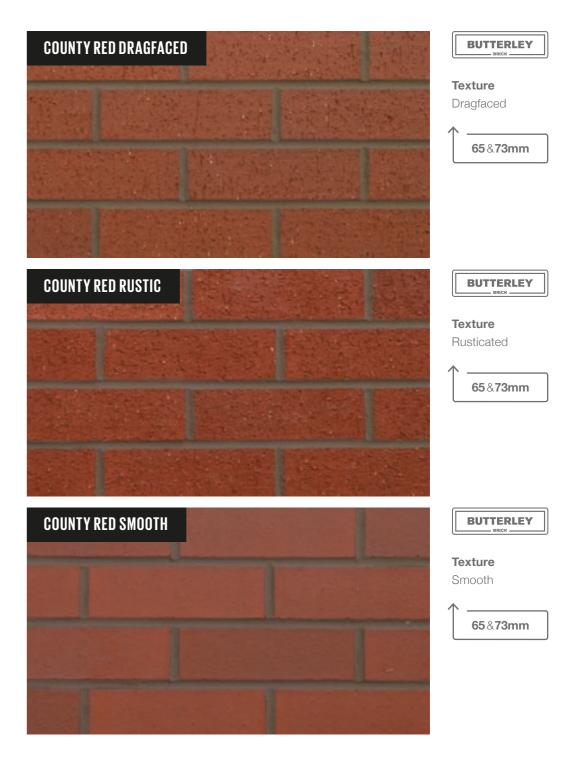
BUTTERLEY

TextureSmooth Sanded

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18



RED BRICKS

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BUTTERLEY



BUTTERLEY

Texture Rusticated

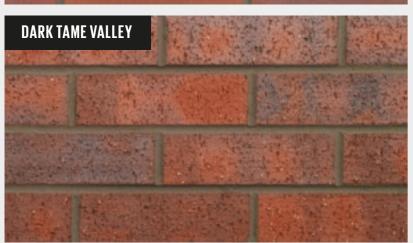
65 & 73mm



BUTTERLEY

Texture Smooth

65 & 73mm



BUTTERLEY

Texture Dragfaced



20

BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented







21

CASE STUDY

WESTON HILLS

An architect designed, self-build house with annexe for a multi-generational family built to zero-carbon standards.

The scheme's design is influenced by the architectural vernacular of the area. The surrounding houses are a legacy of the Land Settlement Association scheme, with distinctive mansard roofs, steeply sloping gables and dormer windows, constructed in a simple red brick with terracotta plain tiles.

The mansard is reflected in the new house with the roof extending down to form the walls. Instead of terracotta tiles, large format slate has been used to form a modern equivalent. The house is mainly slate tile; however, it was felt important to also reflect local brickwork. As such, brickwork was used for two huge brick-faced chimney stacks that rise through the gable.

To form a contrast with the very smooth grey of the slate, a textured red brick with slight colour variation was sought. White mortar lightens the brickwork while recessed mortar joints are used inside to provide shadow to each brick. Perforated brickwork surrounds the stone coping on both chimney stacks, adding visual interest to the building through both the materials and the shadows created by the brickwork perforations.

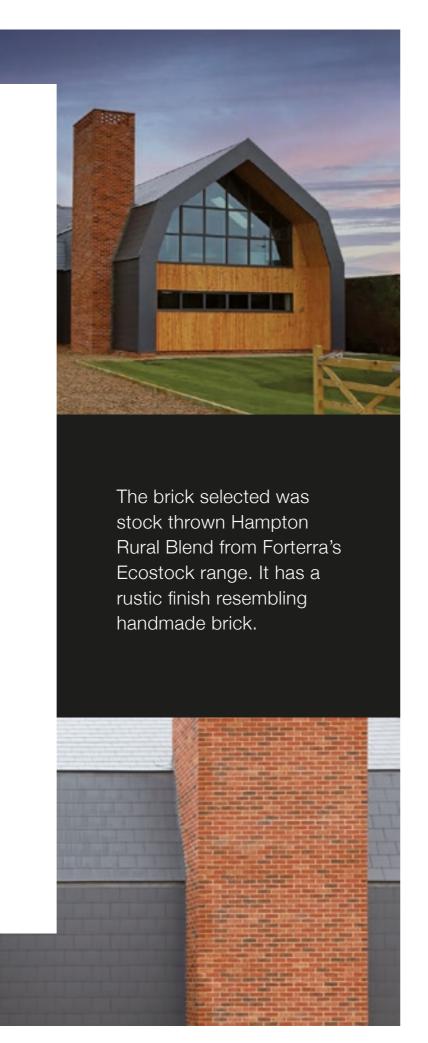
Ecostock bricks were used, which are manufactured using the latest technology in sustainability and production efficiency, producing bricks with low embodied energy as well as advanced colour consistency, dimensional accuracy and quality.

The structure incorporated huge amounts of insulation, a mechanical ventilation with heat recovery system, and a solar photovoltaic array at the bottom of the garden, along with a ground-source heat pump. These installations will ensure that the house generates more electricity than it could ever use.

ARCHITECTS

22

STUDIO 11 ARCHITECTURE



RED BRICKS



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Texture

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ECOSTOCK

Texture

Creased



BUTTERLEY

23

Texture

Dragfaced

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LONDON

TextureSandfaced

65 & 73mm



BUTTERLEY

Texture

Sandfaced



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented





BUTTERLEY

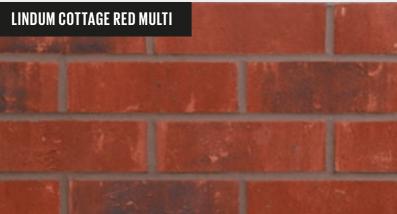
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24 BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 **25**



BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



BUTTERLEY

TextureSmooth Sanded



BUTTERLEY

TextureDragfaced



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



ECOSTOCK

Texture

Smooth Sanded



ECOSTOCK

Texture

Smooth Sanded



BUTTERLEY

27

Texture

Rusticated

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BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



ECOSTOCK

TextureCreased



BUTTERLEY

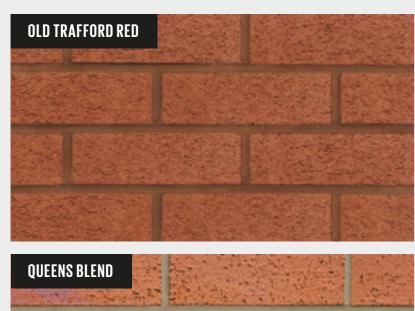
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BUTTERLEY

29

TextureRusticated





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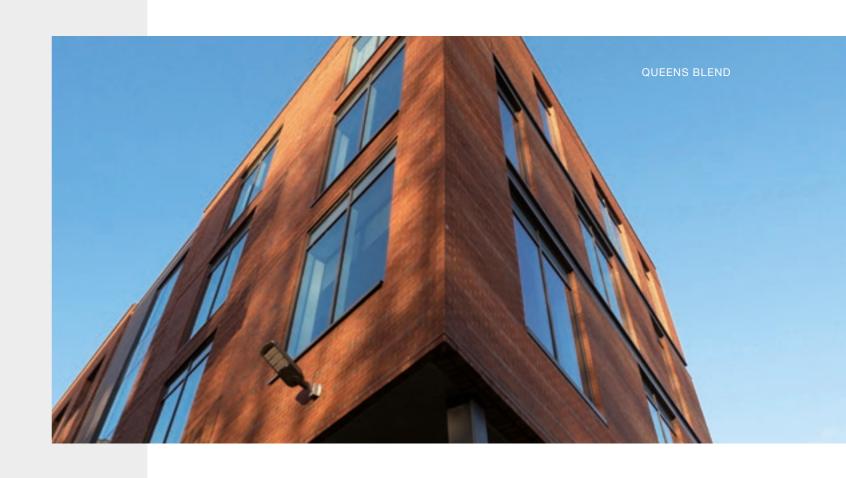


Texture Indented





TextureSandfaced







Texture Smooth



BUTTERLEY

TextureDragfaced

30 BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 50 Tenne 123 1017

RED BRICKS



BUTTERLEY

TextureDragfaced



LONDON

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65 & 73mm



LONDON

TextureRusticated

65 & 73mm



LONDON

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY
BRICK

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

TextureRolled Back



BUTTERLEY

Texture Smooth

75mm



LONDON

33

Texture Indented

CASE STUDY

YORK HOUSE

Originally an anonymous, almost forbidding, seven-storey office block constructed in the 1980s, York House on Pentonville Road in Islington has been transformed into a contemporary, light-filled co-working space fit for 21st century use.

The original building frontage was set back from the road, but the addition of a new five-story front extension introduces an attractive double-height entrance with offices above. Using similar engineering bricks to the main, original, building the new construction allows light to flood in through the structurally self-supporting perforated brick lattice, angled at 45 degrees to gain stiffness. A cross-laminated timber structure sits behind while openable windows allow fresh air to circulate.

The brick selected for the project was Blue Brindle Smooth - a high quality smooth brick that matches closely the masonry of the original building. The complexity of the lattice work structure required special shapes of brick and perforation to allow visibility through the bricks at the right points. Working closely with the architect, it took the team nine months of developing and testing to get the strength of the product right. Three lengths of brick were produced and used in the construction of the extension: 215s were used in the building of the chevron parapet, 345s were used on the parapet and alongside the entrance, and 440s were used to create the latticework on the main entrance.

ARCHITECTS

DE METZ FORBES KNIGHT



At roof level, a new cross-laminated timber structure, clad in a perforated zig-zag aluminium screen, echoes the front extensions while softening the building edge.



BUTTERLEY

TextureSandfaced



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

TextureIndented



LONDON

Texture Indented

65 & 73mm



BUTTERLEY

37

TextureDragfaced





RED BRICKS



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

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BUTTERLEY

TextureDragfaced

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ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



ECOSTOCK

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LONDON

Texture Indented

BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017



CASE STUDY

BURLINGTON HOUSE

Burlington House is a residential development of 91 one, two and three-bedroomed apartments. It sits within the Piccadilly Basin Masterplan designed to transform derelict buildings and post-industrial land into a vibrant and successful part of Manchester's city centre.

The irregularly-shaped site sits adjacent to the Grade II listed Jackson's Warehouse, the Rochdale Canal, and other heritage buildings, so it was important that the development be sensitive to its context. Designed in consultation with English Heritage, the building's architecture has moved away from the static rectilinear forms of traditional residential blocks towards a more dynamic structure.

Its outward appearance is that of a carved block, hewn from a solid material. This is achieved through the use of Forterra's Yorkshire Red Blend light textured bricks. Its colour echoes the rich pinks, reds, oranges and brown tones of the historic warehouses and built environment.

ARCHITECTSSIMPSON HAUGH

Yorkshire Red Blend's colour echoes the rich pinks, reds, oranges and brown tones of the historic warehouses and built environment.



RED BRICKS



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

TextureRolled Back



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

41

TextureSandfaced

INTRODUCING OUR WATERSTRUCK BRICK RANGE

A combination of timeless beauty and cutting edge production technology, the Shelton waterstruck adds an extra dimension to Forterra's Ecostock range of bricks, developed with the needs of architects and developers in mind.

The relatively smooth, sand-free texture of waterstruck bricks is a result of using water rather than sand to release these soft mud bricks from their moulds. The process of water striking the brick creates a lightly textured surface unlike that of any other brick.

Shelton waterstruck are manufactured using the latest technology in sustainability and production efficiency and meet the requirements of BES 6001 Responsible Sourcing certification.

42



ECOSTOCK

TextureWaterstruck



ECOSTOCK

Texture

Waterstruck



ECOSTOCK

Texture

Waterstruck



ECOSTOCK

TextureWaterstruck

BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017

BUFF BRICKS



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



ECOSTOCK

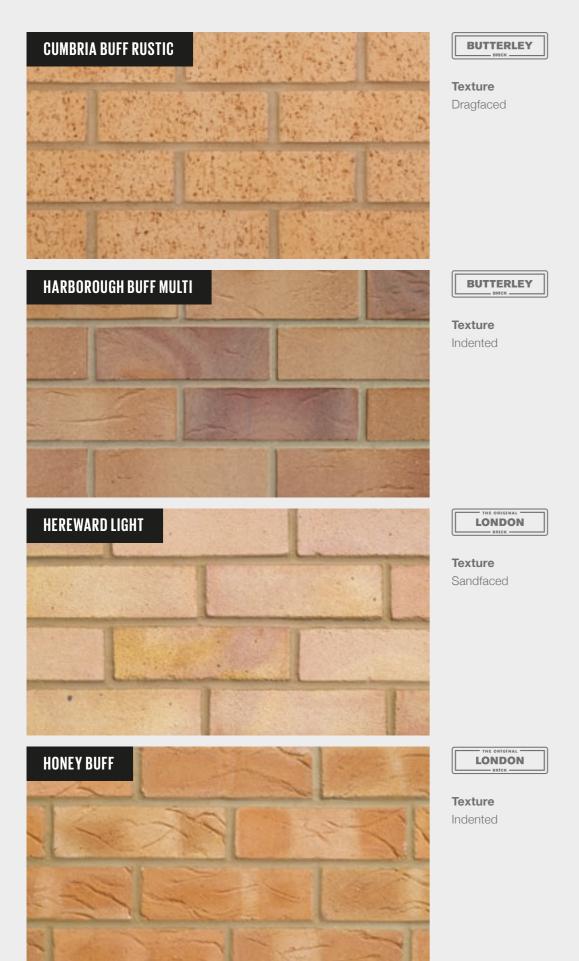
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Texture Creased



BRICKS

BUFF BRICKS



46



BUTTERLEY

Texture

Dragfaced



ECOSTOCK BRICK

TextureCreased



BUTTERLEY

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BUFF BRICKS



LONDON

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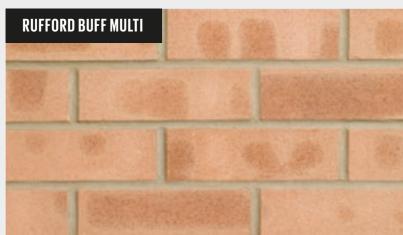
LONDON

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



BUTTERLEY

TextureSmooth Sanded





BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented

48 BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 49

CASE STUDY

PENNYWELL LIVING

This large urban regeneration project in Pennywell, Edinburgh, included 719 new dwellings over four different brownfield areas with existing communities between them, meaning that linkage with the existing communities is essential.

The homes are arranged around a central open space within an area characterised by low density housing.

The predominant material in the overall development is brick - chosen for its durable, long-lasting qualities and ability to introduce consistency and identity. Zinc cladding, white brick and render, with key entrances defined by coloured blocks, also feature.

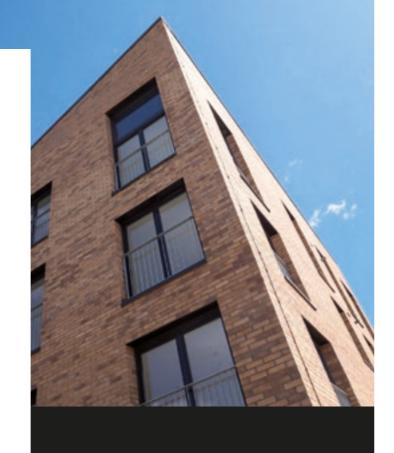
The design used a simple palette of materials and approach to detailing to bring a consistent and clear identity. The focus is on attractive, simple proportions, both in the form of the buildings and in the development of the elevations.

Two types of brick were proposed: one a red/brown multitone and the other a light brown/red multitone; to be used in conjunction with grey and dark grey roof tiles.

The architecture used throughout the development provides quality and variety. The buildings complement each other and create a distinct character and identity. The feature materials add to the rhythms and patterns in the elevations to create variety in the streetscape and mark key corners and frontages.

The extensive development is a result of an investment of £42 million by the City of Edinburgh Council and includes £7.9 million grant funding from the Scottish Government.

ARCHITECTS
BARTON WILLMORE



Village Harvest Multi was chosen for its durable, long-lasting qualities and ability to introduce consistency and identity.



BUFF BRICKS



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



BUTTERLEY

TextureIndented



BUTTERLEY

TextureIndented



BUTTERLEY

51

Texture Indented

YELLOW BRICKS



ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



BUTTERLEY
BRICK

Texture Indented



LONDON

TextureSandfaced



LONDON

Texture Indented

BRICKS

RDLEIGH YELLOW STOCK

52 BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017 53

THE ELMS

The village of Ewerby sits within the heart of the Lincolnshire Fens, amidst a heavy farming community highlighted and punctuated by the local architecture.

Historically, Lincolnshire villages produced their own, indigenous facing bricks from brick pits, and most farm buildings and tied cottages within this community are constructed from Ewerby Yellow facing brick.

Together with local Ancaster limestone and handcrafted clay pantiles, this forms the palette of materials that are considered indicative of the local vernacular architecture. As such, careful consideration needed to be given to the choice of materials used in building The Elms.

Combining existing detailing and colourings gave architects D.B. Lawrence Associates a strong initial concept for their first stage design process. Sourcing bricks and materials that blend with their surroundings can be challenging, but they were successful in achieving this for The Elms.

A yellow stock brick sourced from Forterra was an important part of the concept. The brick was used alongside the use of local Lincolnshire limestone quarried seven miles away at Ancaster. Handmade clay pantiles were sourced to match existing roof tiles.

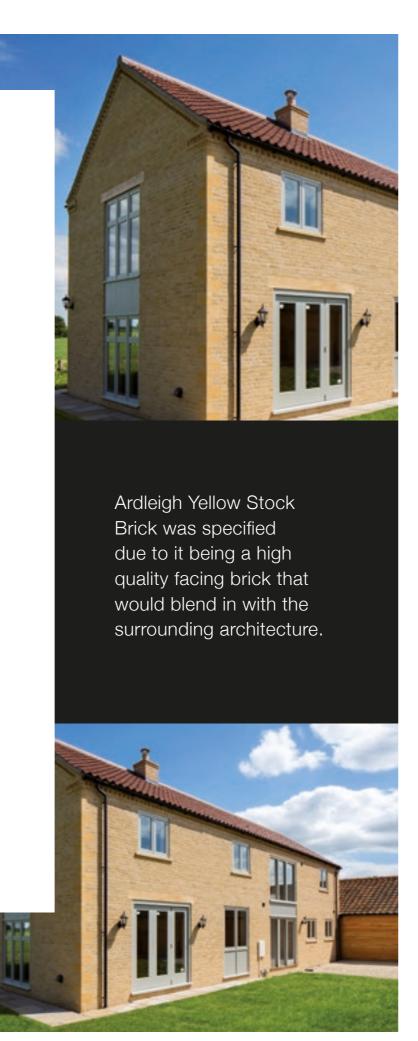
The brickwork was constructed in English Bond to achieve the desired aesthetic and reflect the existing surrounding outbuildings. Complementary stone quoins, cills and heads together with dog-tooth oversailing courses to the eaves and verges were also used.

The overall intention of the dwelling is to replicate a barn, and careful thought and detailing to the large openings have helped to create the desired effect.

ARCHITECTS

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D.B. LAWRENCE ASSOCIATES



YELLOW BRICKS



LONDON

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

Texture

Rusticated



LONDON

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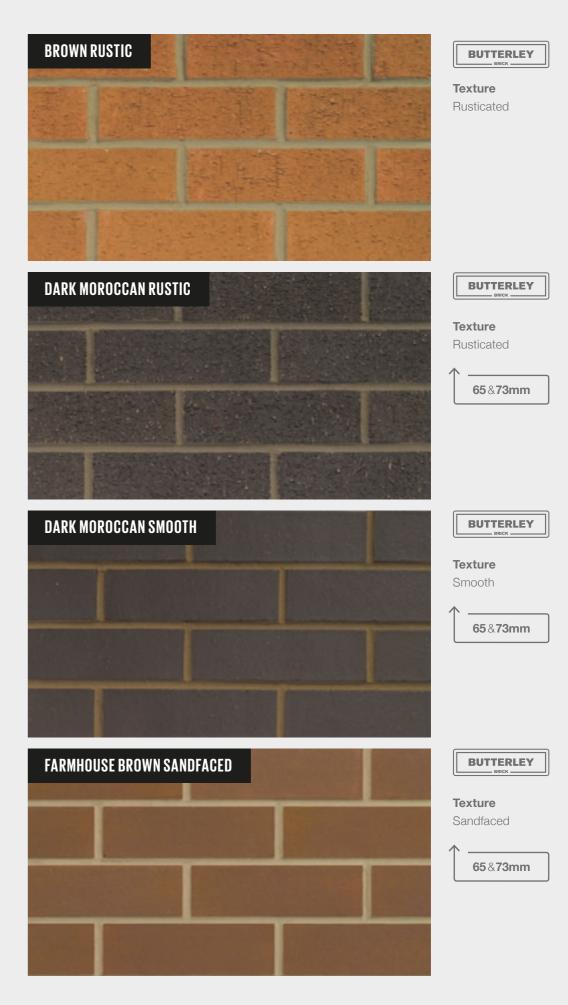
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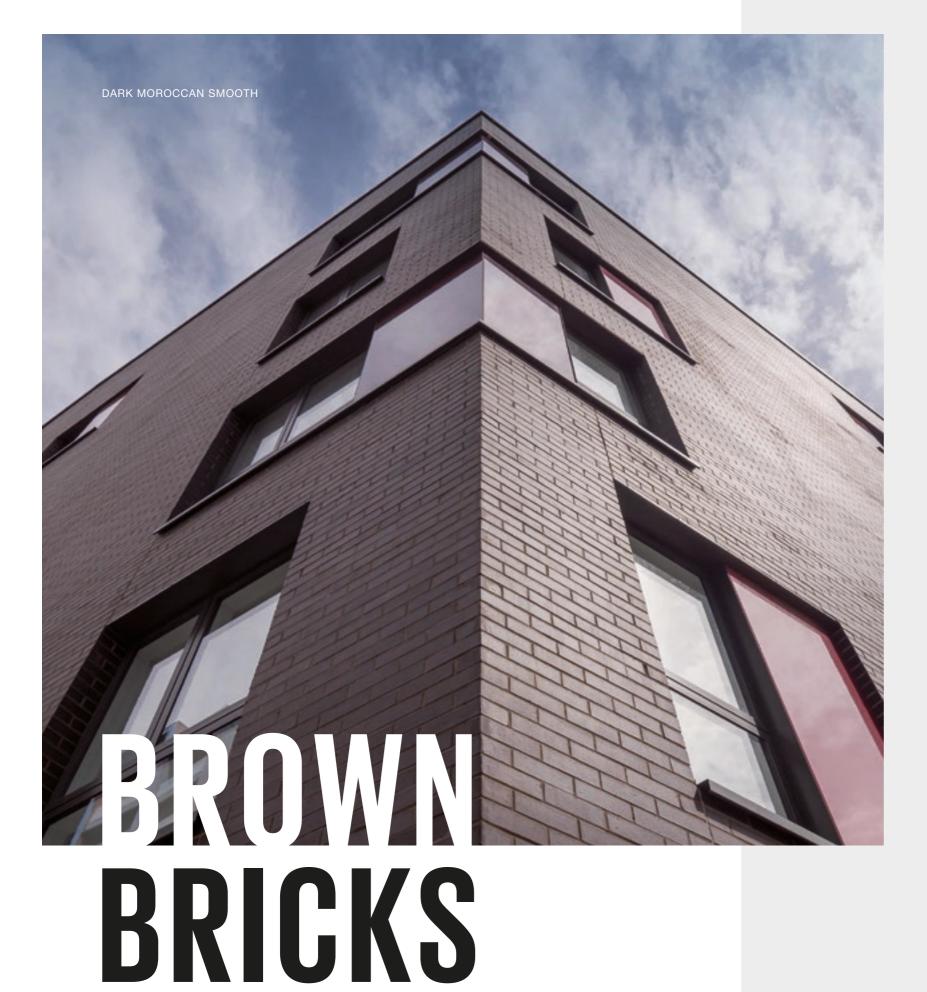
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BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017

BROWN BRICKS





BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017

56

BROWN BRICKS



CASE STUDY

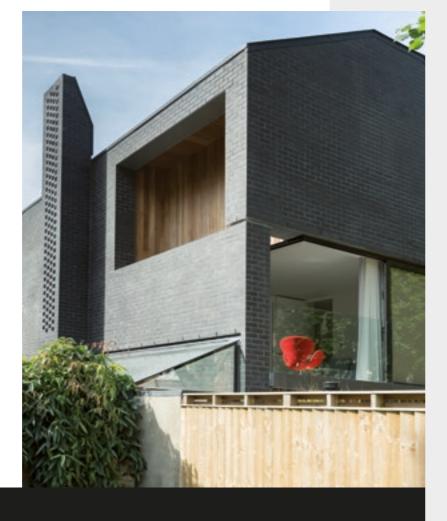
BRINKWORTH

Commissioned in north London, this new-build project within a conservation area needed to be discrete and respectful to fit in with the surrounding environment.

Forterra's Dark Moroccan Smooth Butterley brick was used to adhere to the necessary requirements along with a pitched roof and flush and square bay windows. The postmodernist build respects the immediate environment with regard to both material and form.

ARCHITECTS BRINKWORTH

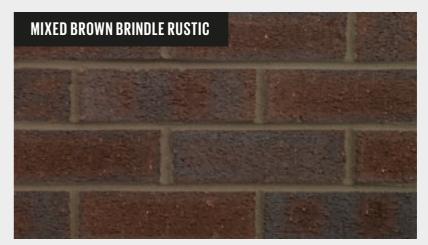
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BUTTERLEY

65 & 73mm

This build was shortlisted for a BDA Brick Award in the Individual Housing Development category.



BUTTERLEY

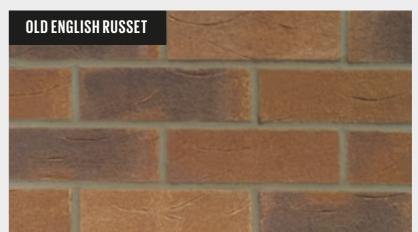
Texture Rusticated

65 & 73mm



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



BUTTERLEY

Texture

Indented

BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented

59

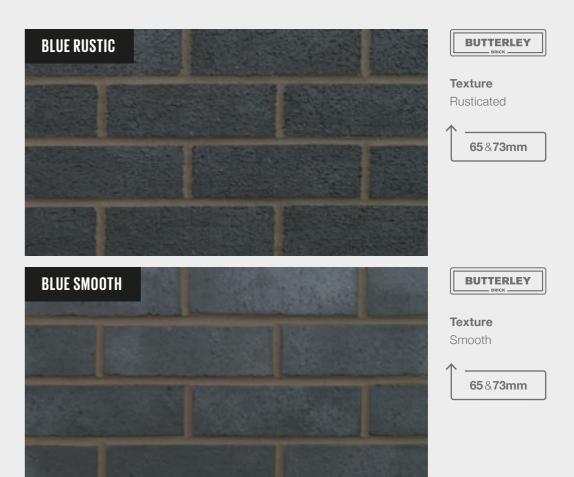




BRICKS

60

BLUE BRICKS



BLACK BRICKS



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61

BLACK BRICKS







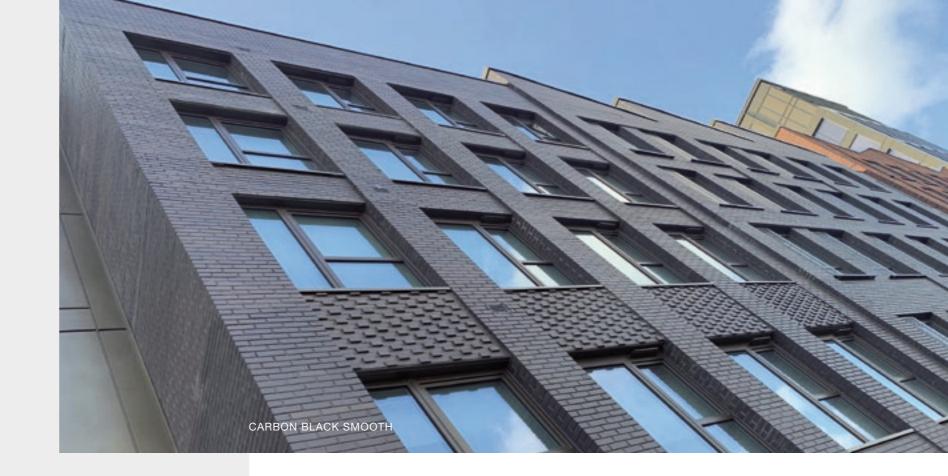
BUTTERLEY

Texture Smooth

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GREY BRICKS





ECOSTOCK BRICK

63

TextureCreased

GREY BRICKS



BUTTERLEY

TextureRusticated



LONDON

TextureIndented



LONDON

TextureSandfaced



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ECOSTOCK

Texture Creased



BUTTERLEY

Texture Indented



ECOSTOCK

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ECOSTOCK

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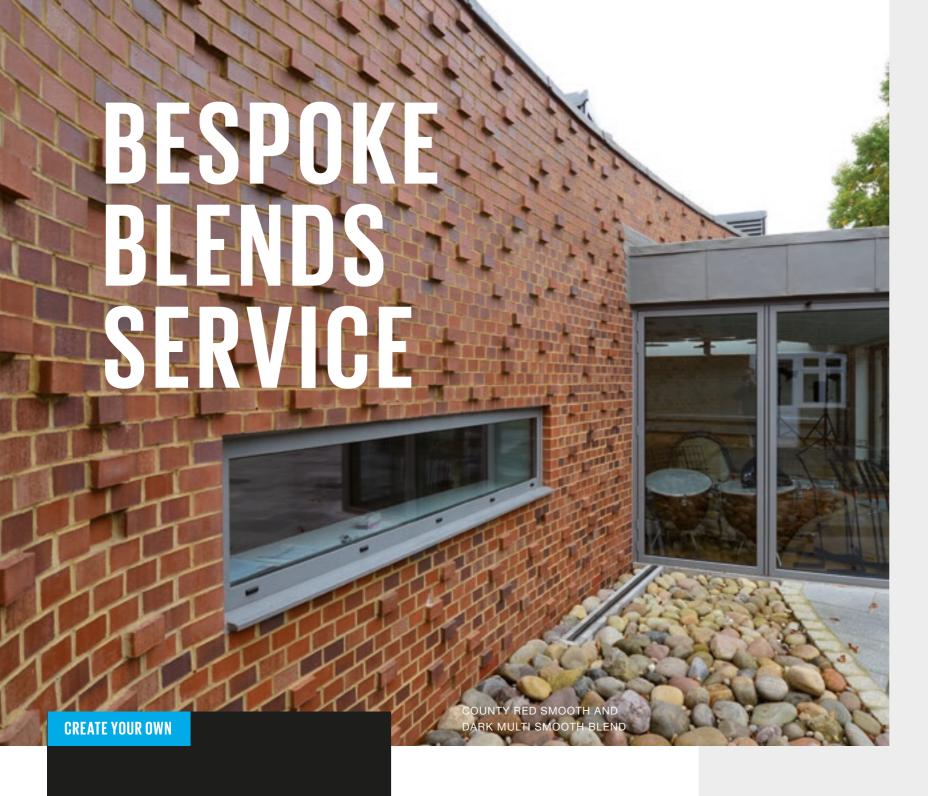
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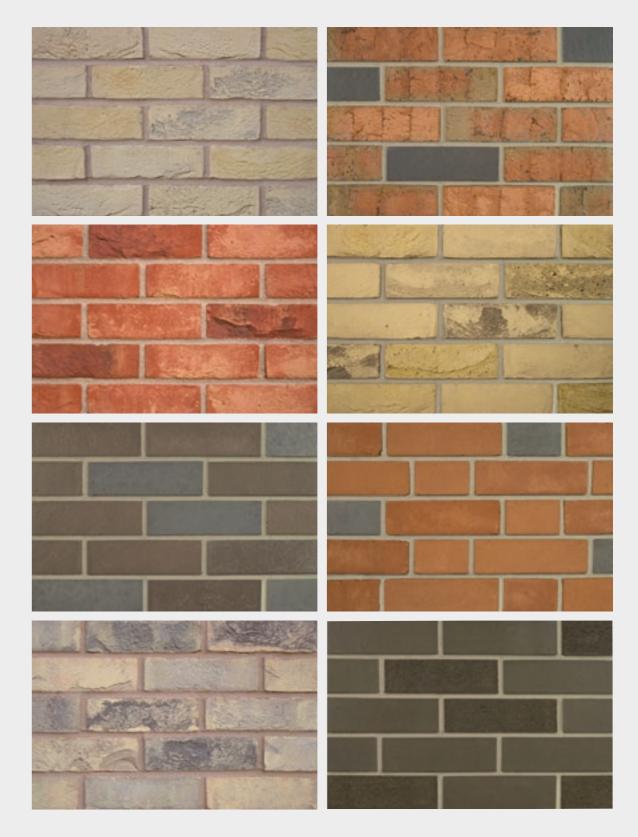
BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017

67



Forterra's blended brick service allows you to create your own bespoke combination of brick colours and textures from our Butterley, Ecostock and London Brick ranges.

Blending brick colours and textures is an effective method of achieving a bespoke aesthetic that satisfies architects and planners. Bricks can be blended to produce an even distribution of colour or texture across the whole facing brick façade, or to create intricate brick patterns typical of the Victorian era.



FOR TIPS ON BRICK BLENDING

SEE PAGE 75

CRADLEY SPECIAL BRICKS YOUR VISION INTO REALITY Cradley specialises in the manufacture of handmade British Standard, non-standard and tailor-made bricks. A long-time favourite of architects, restoration specialists and house builders, they provide the detail that can transform the ordinary into the extraordinary and, occasionally, the award winning.

BRITISH STANDARD SPECIAL SHAPED BRICKS

























69

Cradley can produce nonstandard and bespoke brick specials to almost any design, shape and in a variety of different sizes to create unique brickwork features and detailing.

The Cradley Special Brick team create products for heritage restoration projects alongside those for renovations, extensions best solution for your timescale, and modern builds, whether it's producing a large run of British Standard bricks or carefully crafting a bespoke special.

Whatever the complexity, scope or scale of your project, the team will work with you to find the budget and, of course, aesthetic requirements - whether you need one or 100,000 special shaped

CASE STUDY

THE INTERLOCK

Located in London's Fitzrovia – where Riding House Street opens to Wells Street – sits The Interlock, a new five-storey mixed-use building designed by Bureau de Change architects for developer HGG London, a company established to commission design-driven innovative architecture.

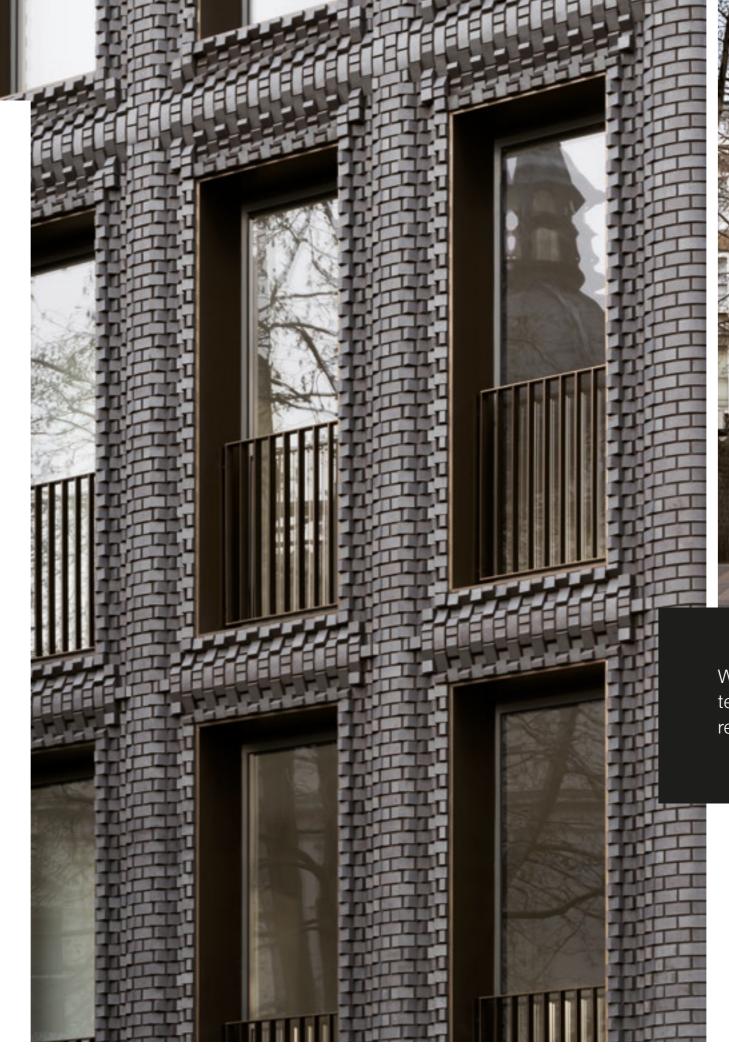
Riding House Street hosts an extraordinary breadth of architectural styles. From John Nash's All Souls church at its most easterly point, the street skips haphazardly from 19th Century terraces to post war commercial buildings; concrete slab structures and 20th Century apartment blocks. The street's piecemeal aesthetic is unified by the use of brickwork which serves as the façade material of choice, at times so abundant that it forms the road surface.

Abandoning the traditional dimensions of London brick, a collection of 44 misshapen and seemingly un-stackable clay blocks were developed.

The patterns visible across the surface are informed, in part, by the interactions between materials and structure. The bricks appear to lap up against glazing, swell and bow between floors and are inset frame-like to denote the building's perimeter. For passers-by, the bricks appear to morph and twist like cogs. By modelling the facade in 3D, each facet could be individually adjusted to meet structural and fabrication requirements without diluting the integrity of the surface form.

Staffordshire Blue Clay was selected as a contrast to the areas existing brickwork. The marl clay was set into 14 hand-crafted steel moulds and fired in oxidation to create the matt blue finish. After firing, these 14 'parent' bricks were divided to form the 30 'offspring'. Construction of the 5,000 block landscape took place over three months. The fabrication team used 1:1 printed templates that set out the number, typology and location of each brick. When collated on site, these 188 templates appeared like a construction manuscript, with each brick a different note to lay.

Co-founder and Director of Bureau de Change Billy Mavropoulos explained: "We worked iteratively with the team at Forterra – adapting and reviewing the bricks in 3D. We were walking the line of what would be technically possible, but through this process, found a point that was both buildable and produced the richness and movement we were trying to achieve."





We worked iteratively with the team at Forterra - adapting and reviewing the bricks in 3D.

ARCHITECTSBUREAU DE CHANGE ARCHITECTS



CONTENT

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PROFESSIONAL TIPS FOR BETTER BRICKWORK

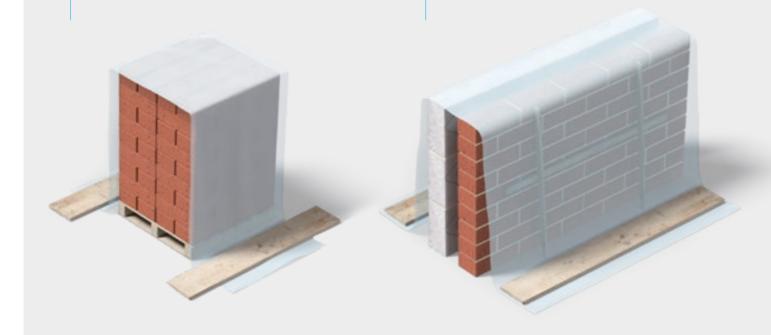
Make life easier with these simple tips which can save you time and money on your build.

BRICK STORAGE

Bricks should be stored on a level, free-draining surface that is protected from the elements. Packs should be protected from inclement weather (rain and frost) using re-usable tarpaulin or similar over the top of the consignment.

PROTECTION OF NEWLY BUILT BRICKWORK

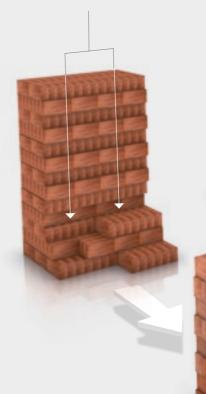
When work stops or is interrupted by inclement weather conditions, brickwork should be protected immediately with waterproof sheeting held in place with a suitable fixing. If new brickwork is not protected, lime stains, efflorescence and patchy mortar colour can occur. It should also be noted that the laying of brickwork should be discontinued when the temperature falls below 3°C or when frost is imminent.

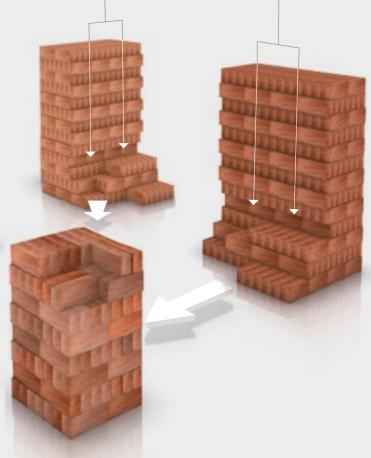


BLENDING BRICKS

Bricks should be loaded-out from a minimum of 3 packs and overlapped between deliveries, where possible. It is advisable to draw from the packs in vertical rather than horizontal slices. Doing this helps avoid colour patchiness or banding in the brickwork.

Draw down the stack working alternately from each corner vertically into the middle of the pack Draw down the stack working alternately from each corner vertically into the middle of the pack Draw down the stack working alternately from each corner vertically into the middle of the pack





DURABILITY RATINGS CYCLIC FROST RESISTANCE

These declarations are important when considering the specifications of a brick in certain constructional positions.

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Durability Recommendation

"F2/S2" brick due to regular saturation and exposure to cyclic frost in these building locations. Smooth faced, Class B Engineering bricks are sometimes preferred to reduce organic growths in these locations.

Durability RecommendationClass B Engineering brick.

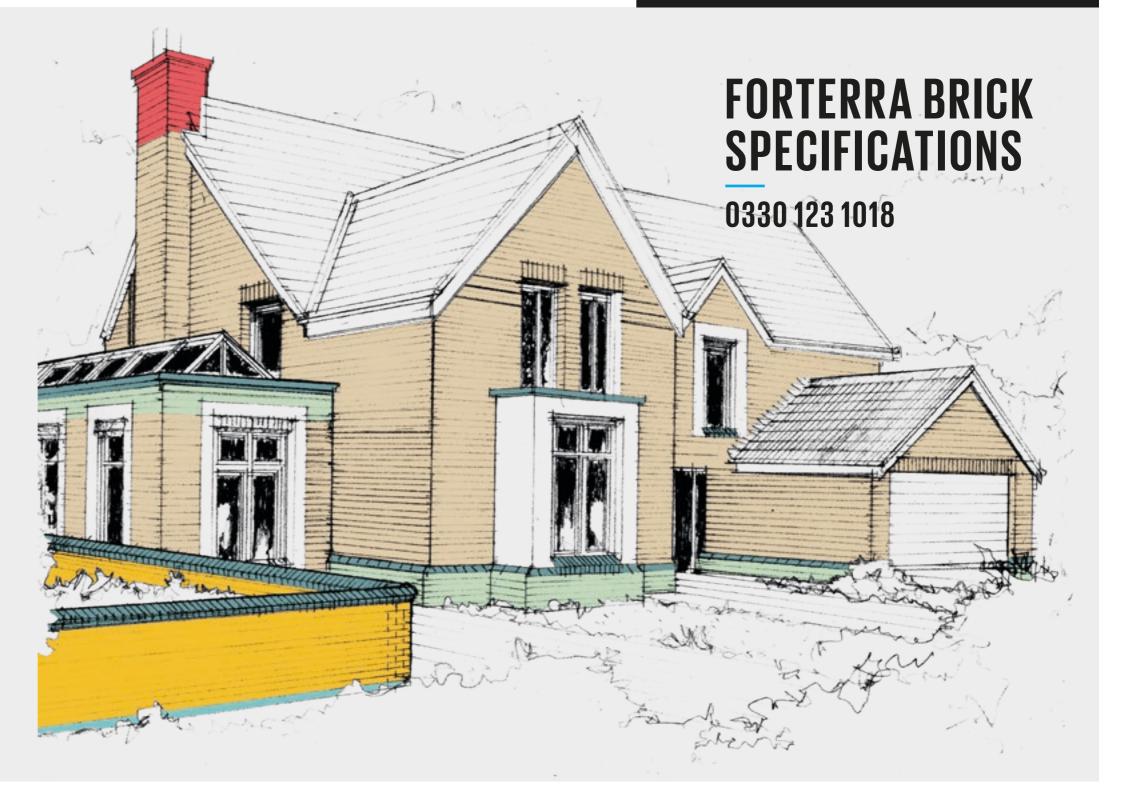
Durability Recommendation"F1 or F2" brick subject to geographical and topographical exposure conditions (please refer to Forterra Technical Department for further advice).

Durability Recommendation
"F2/S2" brick with a water absorption =<7%,
Forterra soft mud or Class B Engineering brick.

Durability Recommendation "F2/S2" brick.

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Durability RecommendationSolid Class B Engineering brick.



BRICK SAMPLES 0330 123 1017

FROST PROTECTION

It is important to follow the below mentioned good building practice details when constructing walls and other vulnerable structures. Care should always be taken to observe relevant design details and current codes of practice.

FREESTANDING WALLS

Freestanding walls can be subjected to severe weather conditions. In order to minimise frost damage careful consideration must be paid to the following aspects of design:

Class B quality bricks should be used from foundation level to 150mm (minimum) above ground level (M12 mortar or $1:\frac{1}{4}:3$). this will also act as a rigid DPC.

The main body of the wall should be constructed in "F2/S2" quality facing bricks (M6 mortar or $1:\frac{1}{2}:\frac{4}{2}$).

All copings must be "F2/S2" with a water absorption =<7%, Forterra soft mud or Class B Engineering brick (M12 mortar or 1: 1/4:3)

We recommend that drip channels are introduced on all copings to shed rain clear of the wall face.

Drip channels should have sharp edges and be free from mortar or other obstruction.

Copings should overhang the wall face by at least 40mm.

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"F1" quality bricks must not be used in any component of a freestanding wall.

Mortar joints are not impervious to moisture. This is resolved by using a high bond continuous damp proof membrane immediately below the copings, projecting at least 13mm beyond the mortar. A flexible DPC should be avoided at all times as this will reduce overall structural stability.



EARTH RETAINING WALLS

Where brickwork is in direct contact with retained earth, it is exposed to ground water which invariably contains salts.

To minimise the risk of effloresence on the exposed face of the wall, a waterproof barrier between the retained earth and the brickwork should be provided.

The waterproof barrier will also aid in the minimisation of frost damage and sulphate attack.

All other detailing should be in accordance with that stated for a freestanding wall.

Rendering of the wall is not recommended under any circumstances.

A cement rich M12 mortar (1 : $\frac{1}{4}$: 3 cement : lime : sand or equivalent) should be used for cappings and copings on both freestanding and retaining walls.

FROST ATTACK

In extreme conditions even frost resistant F2 bricks have been known to fail. Where there is a likelihood of long term saturation during cyclic frost conditions, it is advisable to choose a brick of high strength and low water absorption as an added precaution.



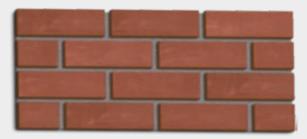
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BRICK DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

BRICK BOND PATTERNS

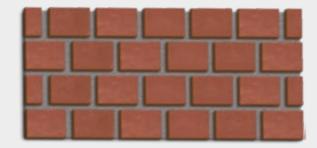
The purpose of bonding is to make brickwork uniform in structure and composition and to maximise its strength, durability and visual appeal. Here are five of the most popular bonding patterns used in the UK.



Stretcher Bond



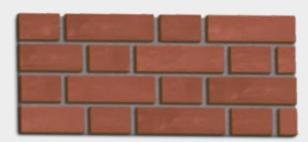
English Bond



Header Bond



Stack Bond



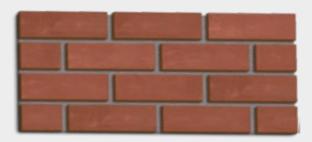
Flemish Bond

TALK TO OUR TECHNICAL TEAM

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MORTAR COLOURS

Mortar colour can have a significant impact on the look of a building as mortar typically represents around 17% of the total visible brickwork area. When choosing mortar colours it may be advisable to construct sample panels on site.









MORTAR JOINT PROFILES

The purpose of finishing joints is to improve the rain resistance and visual appeal of the wall by compacting the surface of the mortar and pressing it into contact with the bricks. Below are five mortar joint profiles commonly used in the UK.



Recessed*

Mortar is raked out to leave the edge of the brickwork exposed, picking out individual bricks, creating a shadow effect.



Weathered Struck

The inset edge of the joint should be around 2mm and the forward edge should finish on the edge of the brick.



Weathered Struck & Cut

The inset edge of the joint should be around 2mm and the forward edge should project around 2mm beyond the brick surface.



Bucket Handle

The mortar is 'tooled' to leave a concave, rounded joint.



Flush

The edge is finished flush with the brickwork surface.

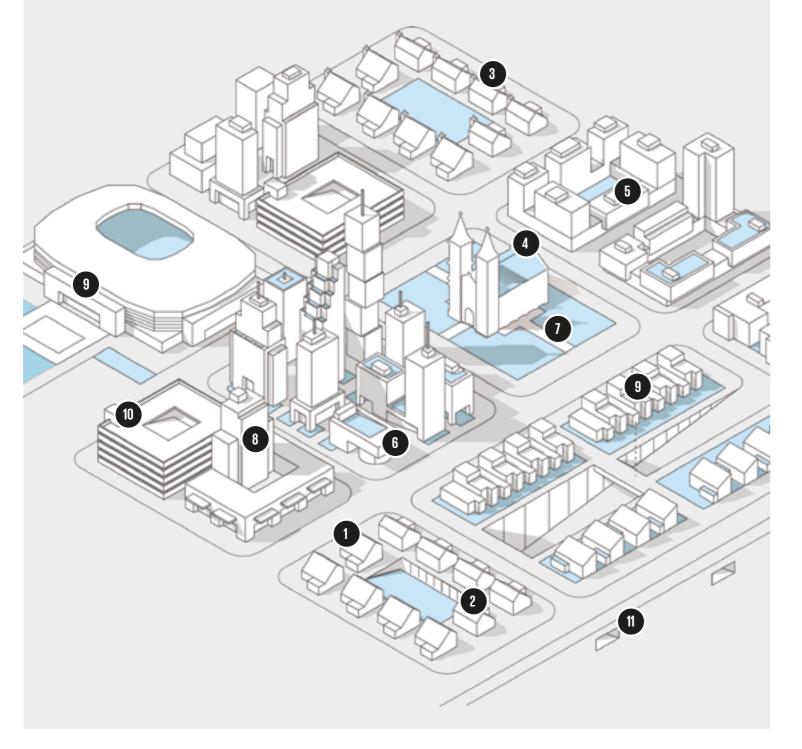
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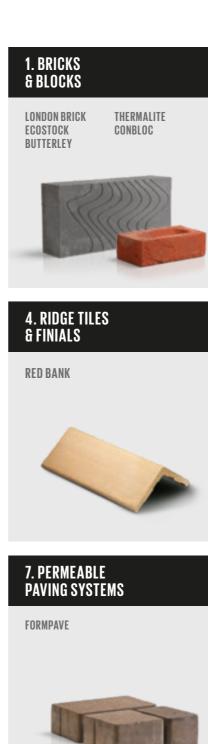
*Recessed joints are not recommended - where recessed joints are specified, please contact the technical department for further guidance.

THE COMPLETE **FORTERRA RANGE**

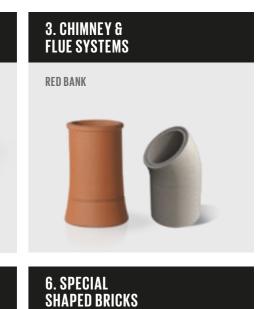
Our extensive product range covers all your construction requirements, from initial ground work through to finished build.

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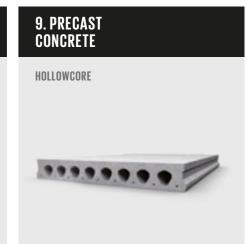


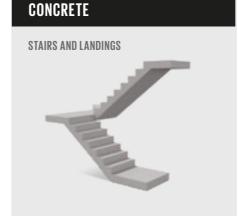




8. WALLING &

CLADDING SYSTEMS



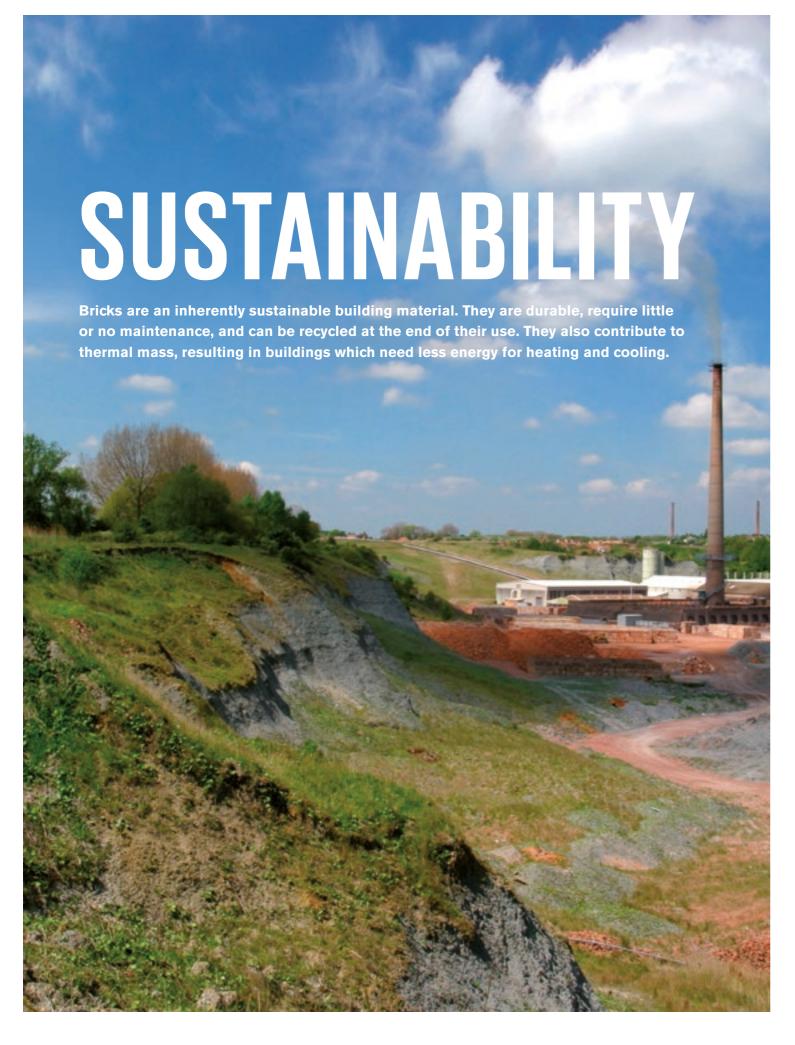


10. PRECAST



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THE CLAY BRICK: INHERENTLY SUSTAINABLE

The history of the clay brick can be traced back for centuries, its versatility and longevity proven through countless historic buildings that are centuries old. Development of new technologies and improvements in efficiency have significantly reduced the energy intensity required during manufacture.

Typical buildings constructed from clay brick have lifetimes exceeding 150 years, the streets of the UK are lined with homes constructed in Victorian times. These robustly built homes are now highly sought after due to their well-proportioned interiors, and typically larger than average outside spaces. The clay brick construction alongside the availability of outside space has allowed extension and structural adaption of these buildings to modify and modernise them as needs have changed. The timeless beauty and longevity of these buildings is a continuous advert for clay brick construction, however, times do change and on occasion brick buildings reach the end of their useful life and are demolished. The bricks themselves can be reclaimed and reused if in good condition, or alternatively be crushed and fed back into construction activity as an alternative raw material.

Our latest factories are significantly less carbon intensive than previous generation facilities, however, the carbon intensity of clay brick manufacture remains significant, due to kilns that are fired by natural gas and the carbon released from the clay during the firing process.

When considering the longevity of a clay brick building, the full lifecycle impact of the embodied carbon is incredibly low, alongside this, brick structures require little to no maintenance through their lives, whilst other comparable materials may require additional applications of protective coatings or surface treatments to enhance their lifetime.

As our climate changes, with more extremes of temperature, clay brick is well placed to construct buildings suitable for such a changing environment. The thermal mass properties of clay bricks naturally absorb heat, creating a heat buffer and helping prevent the inside of buildings overheating during the summer. During the colder months, bricks store heat through sunny days and slowly release this back as the temperature falls, helping to warm the building.

Brick sustainability

- Little or no maintenance required in use
- Contributes to thermal mass
- Provides heat and noise insulation
- Excellent fire resistance
- Allows the flexibility for buildings to be altered for re-use
- Recyclable
- A natural and traditional building material with pleasing aesthetic qualities
- A+ rating in the BRE Green Guide Forterra brick sustainability
- All bricks are certified as 'very good' under BES 6001 - Responsible

Sourcing of materials

- All bricks are manufactured in accordance with ISO 14001 - Environmental Management System
- A significant number of Forterra bricks include recycled content
- Locally sourced raw materials
- Strict waste minimisation schemes

TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT HOW FORTERRA EMBEDS SUSTAINABILITY THROUGHOUT ITS BUSINESS IN THE UK VISIT OUR WEBSITE.

forterra.co.uk

brick tradite		, affail		Manufe	cture .	A	Confightation		Dime'	ster Ordine	al Derb	nic rating	soluble s	albs Orpho	back site
Bick	680g	Size (min)	Colon	Marin	ctur Texture	Factory	Conflict	Dirne	'r Dirne	in Och	Ong	D. Poline	Water	COUND.	60gr
Abbey Blend Abbey Red Multi	P9 P9	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Red	W	RB RB	Acc Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.5 2.5	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	504 504
Abbey Weathered	P9	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	DF	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Arden Special Reserve	P9	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT	Des	Vertically Perforated 18-25% Voids	T2	R1	2	F2	S2	14	40	500
Ardleigh Yellow Stock Arundel Mix	P53 P10	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Yellow Red	TH TH	C C	Mea Mea	Frogged 2-12% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.36 2.2	F2 F2	S2 S2	13 13	30 25	495 495
Ashwell Yellow Multi	P53	215 x 102.5 x 65	Yellow	W	IT	Kirt	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.15	F2	S2	15	30	495
Atherstone Red	P10	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	Р	SS	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.2	F2	S2	13	25	495
Atherstone Red Multi Autumn Glow	P10 P10	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Red	P TH	SS C	Mea Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.2	F2 F2	S2 S2	13 13	25 25	495 495
Autumn Glow Multi Stock	P11	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	TH	C	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.2	F2	S2	13	25	495
Aviemore Grey Blend	P63	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	TH	С	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.1	F2	S2	21	20	495
Belgravia Gault Blend Blue Rustic	P45 P61	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Buff Blue	TH W	C RU	Mea Wiln	Frogged 2-12% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.36	F2 F2	S2 S2	13 7	30 75	495 448
Blue Rustic 73mm	P61	215 x 102.5 x 73	Blue	W	RU	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	384
Blue Smooth	P61	215 x 102.5 x 65	Blue	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	448
Blue Smooth 73mm	P61	215 x 102.5 x 73	Blue	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	384
Boxhill Meld Braemar Buff Rustic	P12 P45	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Buff	TH W	C RU	Mea Clau	Frogged 5-18% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.2	F2 F2	S2 S2	13 10	25 40	495 520
Brecken Grey (London Brick)	P63	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	Р	IT	King	Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2	R1	1.95	F1	S2	23	25	390
Breckland Multi Reserve	P12	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	RB	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.4	F2	S2	7	75	504
Brindle (London Brick) Brown Rustic	P62 P57	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Black Brown	P W	IT RU	King Kirt	Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	1.95 2.15	F1 F1	S2 S2	23 19	25 20	390 495
Burghley Red Rustic	P12	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	RU	Kirt	Vertically Perforated 11-16% Voids Vertically Perforated 11-21% Voids	T2	R1	2.15	F1	S2	17	25	495
Burwell Buff	P45	215 x 102.5 x 65	Buff	W	IT	Des	Vertically Perforated 18-25% Voids	T2	R1	1.9	F2	S2	20	30	500
Canterbury Multi Stock	P12	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	TH	С	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.2	F2	S2	13	25	495
Carbon Black Rustic Carbon Black Smooth	P61 P62	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Black Black	W	RU SM	Wiln Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.5 2.5	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	504 504
Cathedral Cream	P45	215 x 102.5 x 65	Buff	TH	C	Mea	Frogged 2-12% Voids	T2	R1	2.36	F2	S2	13	30	495
Caton Russet Mixture	P13	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT	Clau	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.35	F2	S2	10	40	520
Chatsworth Multi	P64	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	W	RU RB	Kirt	Vertically Perforated 11-16% Voids	T2 T2	R1	1.95	F1	S2	26	20	495
Chatsworth Multi Chelsea Smoked Red	P15 P15	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Red	TH	С	Acc Mea	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1 R1	2.5 2.2	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 13	75 25	504 495
Chertsey Antique Blend	P15	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	TH	С	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.2	F2	S2	13	25	495
Cheshire Red Multi	P15	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT	Des	Vertically Perforated 18-25% Voids	T2	R1	2	F2	S2	14	40	500
Chidwell Multi Chiltern (London Brick)	P16 P17	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Red	W P	IT IT	Acc King	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.5 1.95	F2 F1	S2 S2	7 23	75 25	504 390
Claydon Red Multi (London Brick)	P17	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	Р	IT	King	Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2	R1	1.95	F1	S2	23	25	390
Clockhouse Mixture	P17	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	TH	С	Mea	Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2	R1	2.2	F2	S2	13	25	495
Clumber Red	P17	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	SS	Kirt	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.05	F2	S2	15	30	495
Clumber Red Mixture Cotswold (London Brick)	P18 P64	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Grev	W P	SS IT	Kirt King	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.05 1.95	F2 F1	S2 S2	17 23	30 25	495 390
County Multi Dragfaced	P18	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	DF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
County Multi Dragfaced 73mm	P18	215 x 102.5 x 73	Red	W	DF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	464
County Multi Rustic County Multi Rustic 73mm	P18 P18	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 73	Red Red	W	RU RU	Wiln Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.5 2.8	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	504 464
County Multi Smooth	P18	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
County Multi Smooth 73mm	P18	215 x 102.5 x 73	Red	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	464
County Red Dragfaced	P19	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	DF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
County Red Dragfaced 73mm County Red Rustic	P19 P19	215 x 102.5 x 73 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Red	W	DF RU	Wiln Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.8 2.5	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	464 504
County Red Rustic 73mm	P19	215 x 102.5 x 73	Red	W	RU	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	464
County Red Smooth	P19	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
County Red Smooth 73mm Cumbria Buff Rustic	P19 P46	215 x 102.5 x 73 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Buff	W	SM DF	Wiln Clau	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.8 2.35	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 10	75 40	384 520
Dapple Light (London Brick)	P64	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	P	SF	King	Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2	R1	1.95	F1	S2	23	25	390
Dark Moroccan Rustic	P57	215 x 102.5 x 65	Brown	W	RU	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Dark Moroccan Rustic 73mm Dark Moroccan Smooth	P57 P57	215 x 102.5 x 73	Brown	W	RU SM	Wiln Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.8 2.5	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	384 504
Dark Moroccan Smooth 73mm	P57	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 73	Brown Brown	W	SM	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	384
Dark Multi Rustic	P20	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	RU	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Dark Multi Rustic 73mm	P20	215 x 102.5 x 73	Red	W	RU	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	464
Dark Multi Smooth Dark Multi Smooth 73mm	P20 P20	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 73	Red Red	W	SM SM	Wiln Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.5 2.8	F2 F2	S2 S2	7 7	75 75	504 464
Dark Tame Valley	P20	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	DF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 23-28% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Dunedin Grey Stock	P64	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	TH	С	Mea	Frogged 2-12% Voids	T2	R1	2.1	F2	S2	21	20	495
Edwardian Dragfaced Farmhouse Brown Sandfaced	P20 P57	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT SF	Kirt Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.05 2.5	F2 F2	S2 S2	14 7	35 75	495 504
Farmhouse Brown Sandfaced 73mm	P57	215 x 102.5 x 73	Brown Brown	W	SF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75	464
Farmstead Antique	P21	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Fulwood Multi	P21	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	IT	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Georgian (London Brick) Golden Brown Sandfaced	P23 P58	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Red Brown	P W	SF SF	King Wiln	Frogged 15-20% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	1.95 2.5	F1 F2	S2 S2	23 7	25 75	390 504
Golden Brown Sandfaced 73mm	P58	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 73	Brown	W	SF	Wiln	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.8	F2	S2	7	75 75	464
Golden Buff (London Brick)	P53	215 x 102.5 x 65	Yellow	Р	SF	King	Frogged 15-20% Voids	T2	R1	1.95	F1	S2	23	25	390
Granite Ash	P65	215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey	W	IT	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
Greyfriars Gault Blend Hampton Rural Blend	P65 P23	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x 102.5 x 65	Grey Red	TH TH	C C	Mea Mea	Frogged 2-12% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids	T2 T2	R1 R1	2.1	F2 F2	S2 S2	21 13	20 25	495 495
Harborough Buff Multi	P46	215 x 102.5 x 65	Buff	W	IT	Des	Vertically Perforated 18-25% Voids	T2	R1	1.9	F2	S2	20	30	500
Harthill Red	P23	215 x 102.5 x 65	Red	W	DF	Acc	Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids	T2	R1	2.5	F2	S2	7	75	504
ov to index	140					-									

Directional Chi	gar problems of Direction	S Red	s soluble s	all's Comb	pad air	Her. S.	Brick rathe	₹80gg	Site (heri)	Colon	Marilfa	cture resture	s kstory	Conflightation	Oirre	Dir.	Belging Uneigh	ce lande kein kein kein kein kein kein kein kei	di Line solible No	salle Comi	or look and a look of the look	
R1 2.5 R1 2.5 R1 2.5 R1 2.2 R1 2.5 R1 2.8 R1 2.8 R1 2.4 R1 2.9 R1 2.4 R1 1.95 R1 2.5 R1 2.5	F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	75 75 75 75 30 25 25 25 20 30 75 75 75 25 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	504 504 504 504 505 495 495 495 495 495 495 495 49		Heather (London Brick) Heather Multi Hereward Light (London Brick) Honey Buff (London Brick) Ironstone Red Multi Kersington Cream Kimbolton Red Multi Kirton Arden Red Laggan Mixture Langwith Red Rustic Leicestershire Russet Mixture Lindum Cottage Red Multi Longville Stone (London Brick) Mandarin Mixture Meadow Red Medway Orange Milton Buff (London Brick) Milton Hall Dark Blend Mixed Brown Brindle Rustic Mixed Brown Brindle Rustic Mixed Brown Brindle Rustic Oakthorpe Red Multi Stock Oakthorpe Red Stock Ochre Brown Old English Brindle Red Old English Buff Multi Old English Russet Old Trafford Red Queens Blend Rannoch Multi Red Regency (London Brick) Rossendale Smooth Red Rufford Buff Multi Rufford Red Multi Russet Mixture Rustic (London Brick) Rossendale Smooth Red Rufford Buff Multi Russet Mixture Rustic (London Brick) Rossendae (London Brick) Rossendae (London Brick) Rustic Antique (London Brick) Rustic Antique (London Brick) Saxon Gold (London Brick) Saxon Gold (London Brick) Saxon Gold Multi Shelton Red Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Blend Southdown Mitsure Sittingbourne Blend Southdown Mitsure Sherwood Buff Mixture Sittingbourne Blend Southdown Multi St Annes Red Smooth 75mm Sunset Red (London Brick) Saxon Gold (London Brick) Saxon Gold Tondon Brick) Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Blend Southdown Multi St Annes Red Smooth 75mm Sunset Red (London Brick) Surrey Hill Red Multi Shelton Red Multi Shelton Red Blend Southdown Multi St Annes Red Smooth 75mm Sunset Red (London Brick) Surrey Hill Red Multi Shelton Red Blend Southdown Multi St Annes Red Smooth 75mm Sunset Red Blend Westcroft Red Multi Willage Honey Gold Village Honey Go	P24 P24 P24 P24 P24 P24 P46 P46 P46 P47 P27 P26 P47 P26 P47 P26 P48 P65 P59 P27 P48 P69 P30 P30 P30 P30 P31 P48 P32	215 x 102.5 x 65 215 x	Red		888888888888888888888888888888888888	King King King King King King King King	Frogged 15-20% Voids Frogged 13-18% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids Frogged 15-20% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids Vertically Perforated 20-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 11-21% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids Vertically Perforated 11-21% Voids Frogged 5-18% Voids Vertically Perforated 11-21% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-25% Voids Vertically Perforated 15-	T2 T1 T2		2.3 2.4 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.205 1.9	11 S2 12 S2 13 S2 14 S2 15 S2 16 S2 17 S2 18 S2 19 S2 19 S2 10 S2 11 S2 12 <	23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 21 21 21 21 27 7 7 10 23 27 7 10 23 27 7 10 23 27 7 10 23 23 23 23 23 23 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 26 20 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3	390 360 504 495 495 495 496 504 496 390 390 390 504 504 504 495 495 495 495 504 384 520 390 495 495 504 495 504 495 504 495 504 384 520 390 495 495 496 500 500 495 495 496 496 496 496 496 497 498 498 496 496 496 497 498 498 498 498 498 498 498 498 498 498	

TH = Thrown

WS = Waterstruck

Wiln = Wilnecote King = Kings Dyke

RB = Rolled Back DF = Dragfaced

Key to index	Manufacture:	W = Wirecut	P = Pressed	TH = Thrown	WS = Waterstruck							
	Texture:	C = Creased IT = Indented Texture	SM = Smooth SS = Smooth Sanded	RB = Rolled Back SF = Sandfaced	DF = Dragfaced RU = Rusticated							
	Factory:	Des = Desford K	irt = Kirton Mea = N	Measham Wiln =	: Wilnecote King = King	s Dyke Clau = Claughton	Acc = Accrington					

F1 - suitable for moderate exposure.

T1 (+/- 6mm, Length) the mean of 10 bricks falls between 209mm up to 221mm.

T2 (+/- 4mm, Length) the mean of 10 bricks falls between 211mm up to 219mm.

R1 - the difference between the smallest and the largest in the batch of 10 is no more than (9mm, Length).

P = Pressed

Kirt = Kirton

SM = Smooth

IT = Indented Texture SS = Smooth Sanded SF = Sandfaced RU = Rusticated

Mea = Measham

Key to index

Manufacture: W = Wirecut

Factory:

C = Creased

Des = Desford

F1 - suitable for moderate exposure. F2 - suitable for severe exposure. S2 - low active soluble salt content.

Clau = Claughton

Acc = Accrington